WITCHES, BITCHES, AND SLUTS · SEASON 1

Episode 1: Are Women Human?

Source List

Content note: This episode discusses misogynistic slurs, sexual shaming, racism, and online harassment.

The question: Sayers and Lawrence

- Dorothy L. Sayers. "Are Women Human?" Address to a women's society, 1938. Published in Unpopular Opinions (1946) and in Are Women Human? (Eerdmans, 1971).
- D. H. Lawrence. "Give Her a Pattern." 1929. Collected in Assorted Articles (1930) and in Late Essays and Articles, Cambridge Edition of the Works of D. H. Lawrence (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

How labels work

- Howard S. Becker. Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance. Free Press, 1963.
- Edwin M. Schur. Labeling Women Deviant: Gender, Stigma, and Social Control. Temple University Press, 1984.

Language and slurs

- Robin Lakoff. "Language and Woman's Place." Language in Society 2, no. 1 (1973): 45–80.
- Muriel R. Schulz. "The Semantic Derogation of Woman." In Language and Sex: Difference and Dominance, edited by Barrie Thorne and Nancy Henley. Newbury House, 1975.
- Online Etymology Dictionary. "Mrs."
- Lauren Ashwell. "Gendered Slurs." Social Theory and Practice 42, no. 2 (2016): 228–239.
- Joyce J. Endendijk, Anneloes L. van Baar, and Maja Deković. "He Is a Stud, She Is a Slut! A Meta-Analysis on the Continued Existence of Sexual Double Standards." Personality and Social Psychology Review 24, no. 2 (2020): 163–190.

Warmth and competence

- Susan T. Fiske, Amy J. C. Cuddy, Peter Glick, and Jun Xu. "A Model of (Often Mixed) Stereotype Content: Competence and Warmth Respectively Follow From Perceived Status and Competition." Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 82, no. 6 (2002): 878–902.

Ambivalent sexism

- Peter Glick and Susan T. Fiske. "The Ambivalent Sexism Inventory: Differentiating Hostile and Benevolent Sexism." Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 70, no. 3 (1996): 491–512.
- Peter Glick, Susan T. Fiske, et al. "Beyond Prejudice as Simple Antipathy: Hostile and Benevolent Sexism Across Cultures." Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 79, no. 5 (2000): 763–775.
- Miguel Moya, Peter Glick, Francisca Expósito, Soledad de Lemus, and Joshua Hart. "It's for Your Own Good: Benevolent Sexism and Women's Reactions to Protectively Justified Restrictions." Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin 33, no. 10 (2007): 1421–1434.
- Miguel Ramos, Manuela Barreto, Naomi Ellemers, Miguel Moya, and Lúcia Ferreira. "What Hostile and Benevolent Sexism Communicate About Men's and Women's Warmth and Competence." Group Processes & Intergroup Relations 21, no. 1 (2018): 159–177.
- Orly Bareket and Susan T. Fiske. "A Systematic Review of the Ambivalent Sexism Literature: Hostile Sexism Protects Men's Power; Benevolent Sexism Guards Traditional Gender Roles." Psychological Bulletin (2023).

Backlash against competent women

- Deborah A. Prentice and Erica Carranza. "What Women and Men Should Be, Shouldn't Be, Are Allowed to Be, and Don't Have to Be: The Contents of Prescriptive Gender Stereotypes." Psychology of Women Quarterly 26, no. 4 (2002): 269–281.
- Laurie A. Rudman and Peter Glick. "Prescriptive Gender Stereotypes and Backlash Toward Agentic Women." Journal of Social Issues 57, no. 4 (2001): 743–762.

Slurs online

- Diane Felmlee, Paulina Inara Rodis, and Amy Zhang. "Sexist Slurs: Reinforcing Feminine Stereotypes Online." Sex Roles 83 (2020): 16–28.

Intersectionality and controlling images

- Kimberlé Crenshaw. "Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics." University of Chicago Legal Forum 1989, no. 1: 139–167.
- Patricia Hill Collins. Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment. Unwin Hyman, 1990; 2nd ed., Routledge, 2000.

Background

- CBS News. "Angelina Jolie files for divorce from Brad Pitt."

Music mentioned

- Paris Paloma. "Labour." 2023. The most powerful part starts at 2:45.

Support resources

- 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline (United States and territories). Call 988, text 988, or use the online chat.